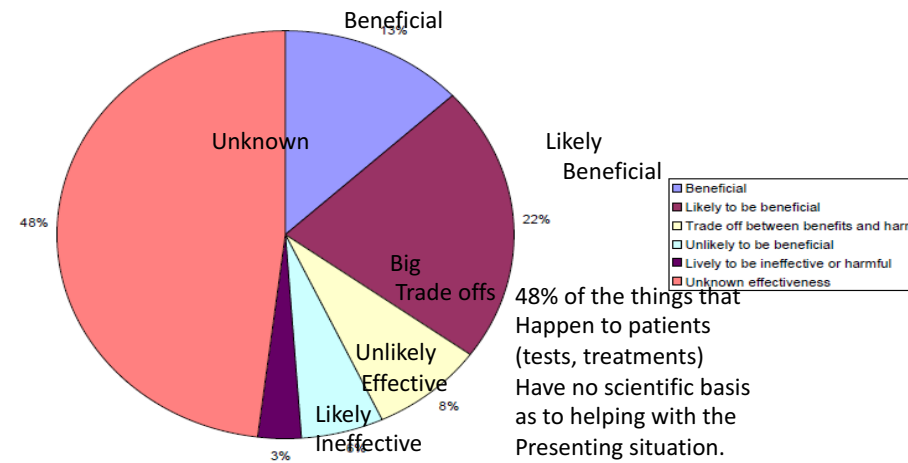


Half of Common Medical Practices have unknown effectiveness

Figure 1. Uncertainty of clinical effectiveness



48% of the things that
Happen to patients
(tests, treatments)
Have no scientific basis
as to helping with the
Presenting situation.

How does this relate to
flatness?

Source: BMJ, 2007